|  |
| --- |
| **Present Perfect Tense****Настоящее Завершённое время** |
| **Affirmative****+** | I/we/you/they + **have** + **V3/Ved**He/She/It + **has** + **V3/Ved** |
|  **Negative****-** | I/we/you/they + **haven’t** + **V3/Ved**He/she/it + **hasn’t** + **V3/Ved**  |
| **Question****?** | **Have** + I/we/you/they + **V3/Ved?****Has** + He/She/It + **V3/Ved?** |
| **Short answers:** | Yes, S + **have/has**.No, S + **haven’t/hasn’t.** |
| **When to use** | **Examples** |
| We use Present Perfect:1. For actions which **started** in the past and **continue** up to the present.
 | *We* ***have lived*** *in Moscow* ***for*** *10 years.* |
| 1. To talk about a past action which has a **visible result** in present
 | *He* ***has broken*** *his arm.**I* ***have done*** *my homework.* |
| 1. For actions which happened at an **unstated time** in the past
 | *He* ***has been*** *to Disneyland twice.* |
| 1. To speak about an **experience**.
 | ***Have*** *you ever* ***been*** *to Italy?* |
| **Time expressions:****yet** – еще, уже – ставится в конце предложения, только в **–** и **?** * *Have you bought the tickets* ***yet****?*

**just** – только что:* I have **just** sent a message.

**already** – уже – в утвердительных предложениях:* I have **already** found my bag.

**ever** – когда-нибудь; **never** – никогда.* Have you **ever** been to the USA?
* I have **never** been there.

**for** – в течение какого-то времени уже длится:* I have studied Chinese **for** 5 years.

**since** – с какого-то момента в прошлом:* I have studied Chinese **since** 2015.

**today, this morning/week/month/year –** все периоды времени, которые еще не закончились! |

We use time expressions (**already, never, ever, just**) before the main verb and after the auxiliary verb. We use **yet** in questions and negative sentences, at the end of the sentence.