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| **Present Perfect Tense**  **Настоящее Завершённое время** | | |
| **Affirmative**  **+** | I/we/you/they + **have** + **V3/Ved**  He/She/It + **has** + **V3/Ved** | |
| **Negative**  **-** | I/we/you/they + **haven’t** + **V3/Ved**  He/she/it + **hasn’t** + **V3/Ved** | |
| **Question**  **?** | **Have** + I/we/you/they + **V3/Ved?**  **Has** + He/She/It + **V3/Ved?** | |
| **Short answers:** | Yes, S + **have/has**.  No, S + **haven’t/hasn’t.** | |
| **When to use** | | **Examples** |
| We use Present Perfect:   1. For actions which **started** in the past and **continue** up to the present. | | *We* ***have lived*** *in Moscow* ***for*** *10 years.* |
| 1. To talk about a past action which has a **visible result** in present | | *He* ***has broken*** *his arm.*  *I* ***have done*** *my homework.* |
| 1. For actions which happened at an **unstated time** in the past | | *He* ***has been*** *to Disneyland twice.* |
| 1. To speak about an **experience**. | | ***Have*** *you ever* ***been*** *to Italy?* |
| **Time expressions:**  **yet** – еще, уже – ставится в конце предложения, только в **–** и **?**   * *Have you bought the tickets* ***yet****?*   **just** – только что:   * I have **just** sent a message.   **already** – уже – в утвердительных предложениях:   * I have **already** found my bag.   **ever** – когда-нибудь; **never** – никогда.   * Have you **ever** been to the USA? * I have **never** been there.   **for** – в течение какого-то времени уже длится:   * I have studied Chinese **for** 5 years.   **since** – с какого-то момента в прошлом:   * I have studied Chinese **since** 2015.   **today, this morning/week/month/year –** все периоды времени, которые еще не закончились! | | |

We use time expressions (**already, never, ever, just**) before the main verb and after the auxiliary verb. We use **yet** in questions and negative sentences, at the end of the sentence.